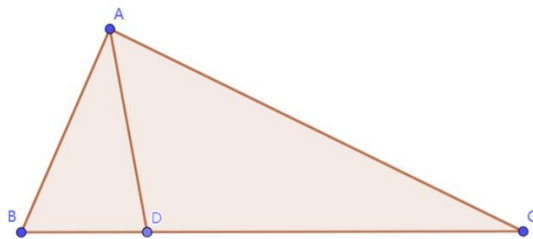


# 第 捌 章

## 张角定理

- I. 张角定理  
如图所示，

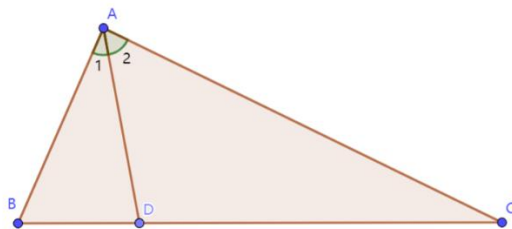


三角形 ABC 中，D 为 BC 边上任意一点，则必有

$$\frac{\sin \angle BAD}{AC} + \frac{\sin \angle CAD}{AB} = \frac{\sin \angle BAC}{AD}$$

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- II. 定理证明



如图

设  $\angle BAD = \angle 1$ ， $\angle CAD = \angle 2$

由正弦定理得

$$\frac{AD}{\sin B} = \frac{BD}{\sin \angle 1} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{AD}{\sin C} = \frac{CD}{\sin \angle 2} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{AB}{\sin C} = \frac{BC}{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{AC}{\sin B} = \frac{BC}{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)} \quad (4)$$

由 (1) 得  $BD = \frac{AD \cdot \sin \angle 1}{\sin B}$ ，由 (2) 得  $CD = \frac{AD \cdot \sin \angle 2}{\sin C}$

所以  $BC = BD + CD = AD \cdot \left( \frac{\sin \angle 1}{\sin B} + \frac{\sin \angle 2}{\sin C} \right) = \frac{AD \cdot (\sin \angle 1 \cdot \sin C + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2)}{\sin B \cdot \sin C}$

由 (3) 得  $AC = \frac{BC \cdot \sin B}{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}$

$$\text{所以 } \frac{1}{AC} = \frac{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{BC \cdot \sin B}$$

$$\text{所以 } \frac{\sin \angle 1}{AC} = \frac{\sin \angle 1 \cdot \sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{BC \cdot \sin B} \quad (5)$$

$$\text{同理由 (4) 得 } \frac{\sin \angle 2}{AB} = \frac{\sin \angle 2 \cdot \sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{BC \cdot \sin C} \quad (6)$$

(5) + (6) 得

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sin \angle 1}{AC} + \frac{\sin \angle 2}{AB} &= \frac{1}{BC} \cdot \left[ \frac{\sin \angle 1 \cdot \sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{\sin B} + \frac{\sin \angle 2 \cdot \sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{\sin C} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{BC} \cdot \frac{\sin C \cdot \sin \angle 1 \cdot \sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2) + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2 \cdot \sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{\sin B \cdot \sin C} \\ &= \frac{1}{BC} \cdot \frac{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2) \cdot (\sin C \cdot \sin \angle 1 + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2)}{\sin B \cdot \sin C} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{又因为 } BC = \frac{AD \cdot (\sin \angle 1 \cdot \sin C + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2)}{\sin B \cdot \sin C}$$

所以

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{BC} \cdot \frac{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2) \cdot (\sin C \cdot \sin \angle 1 + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2)}{\sin B \cdot \sin C} \\ &= \frac{\sin B \cdot \sin C}{AD \cdot (\sin \angle 1 \cdot \sin C + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2)} \cdot \frac{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2) \cdot (\sin C \cdot \sin \angle 1 + \sin B \cdot \sin \angle 2)}{\sin B \cdot \sin C} \\ &= \frac{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{AD} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以 } \frac{\sin \angle 1}{AC} + \frac{\sin \angle 2}{AB} = \frac{\sin(\angle 1 + \angle 2)}{AD}$$

即

$$\frac{\sin \angle BAD}{AC} + \frac{\sin \angle CAD}{AB} = \frac{\sin \angle BAC}{AD}$$

证毕